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                         UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
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                        EASTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
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      UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
                                         ) Case No.
                                           4:15-CR-6049-EFS-21
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                           Plaintiff,
                                         ) March 26, 2019
 4
                                         ) Richland, Washington
      V.
5
      MIGUEL REYES GARCIA (21),
                                           Sentencing Hearing
 6
                           Defendant.
                                         ) Pages 1 to 42
 7
8
                     BEFORE THE HONORABLE EDWARD F. SHEA
 9
                  SENIOR UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT JUDGE
10
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     Proceedings reported by mechanical stenography; transcript
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USA v. Reyes Garcia/4:15-CR-6049-EFS-21
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                                Sentencing Hearing/March 26, 2019
              (March 26, 2019; 2:17 p.m.)
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                    THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Please rise.
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                  (Call to Order of the Court.)
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                    THE COURT: Good afternoon. Please be seated.
                    THE COURTROOM DEPUTY: Matter before the Court is United
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02:17:35
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             States of America v. Miquel Reyes Garcia, Cause
             No. 4:15-CR-6049-EFS, Defendant No. 21. Time set for sentencing
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             hearing. Defendant is being assisted by a federally certified
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             interpreter, Carolina Hickey.
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                    Counsel, please state your presence for the Court and
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             record.
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                    MS. VAN MARTER: Stephanie Van Marter and Caitlin
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             Baunsgard on behalf of the United States. Good afternoon.
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                    THE COURT: Good afternoon.
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02:18:05 15
                    MR. THERRIEN: Good afternoon, Your Honor. Ken Therrien
             for Miguel Reyes Garcia.
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                    THE COURT: Good afternoon.
                    Mr. Reyes Garcia, good afternoon.
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                    Ms. Van Marter.
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                    MS. VAN MARTER: Your Honor, the United States has had
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             the opportunity to review the presentence investigation report,
             as well as the defendant's objections and sentencing memorandum
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             at ECF 1169. The United States has filed its sentencing
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       24
             memorandum at 1176. This was a case where there was no plea
             agreement. The defendant pled the morning of scheduled trial.
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## USA v. Reyes Garcia/4:15-CR-6049-EFS-21 5 Sentencing Hearing/March 26, 2019 However, there does not appear to be a dispute as to the 1 2 Base Offense Level of 38 and minus only two points for the limited acceptance of responsibility, resulting in an Adjusted 3 Offense Level of a 36 with an applicable guideline range of 188 to 235 months. 5 02:19:05 6 THE COURT: So 15, a little over 15 years to almost 20 7 years. MS. VAN MARTER: Correct. 9 THE COURT: Okay. MS. VAN MARTER: The United States in this case, Your 02:19:17 10 Honor, is recommending --11 12 THE COURT: Excuse me. When I say that, that is the advisory quideline sentence. 13 MS. VAN MARTER: That is the advisory quideline 14 02:19:25 15 sentence, Your Honor. THE COURT: Which is not binding on the Court. 16 17 And the statutory maximum is what? MS. VAN MARTER: Life. 18 THE COURT: Life in prison. 19 MS. VAN MARTER: With a mandatory minimum of ten years. 02:19:31 20 THE COURT: Okay. 21 MS. VAN MARTER: Your Honor, the United States has, in 22 its sentencing memorandum, recommended a sentence of 15 years, 23 24 which, in this particular case, would be the second highest

sentence recommended and/or potentially imposed by this Court to

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USA v. Reyes Garcia/4:15-CR-6049-EFS-21 6 Sentencing Hearing/March 26, 2019 related co-defendants in this overall drug trafficking 1 2 organization. THE COURT: Who was the -- what was the higher -- what's 3 the highest I've given at this point? 4 MS. VAN MARTER: It has been Jese Casillas, who has 5 02:20:02 6 certainly been deemed as the most culpable amongst of the defendants before this Court, and the Court imposed a sentence 7 of 25 years for Mr. Casillas. Mr. Casillas also pled without a 8 plea agreement from the United States; however, he did plead 9 earlier than this particular defendant. 02:20:20 10 This particular defendant, along with one other 11 co-defendant, pled the morning of scheduled trial. If the Court 12 recalls, that would have -- I believe it was October 10th. We 13 were all trial-ready set, and a jury had been brought to the 14 02:20:36 15 building, and we were advised that morning. THE COURT: Mr. Farias, represented by Mr. Schweda, was 16 17 the other. MS. VAN MARTER: That's correct, Your Honor. 18 THE COURT: Yeah. 19 MS. VAN MARTER: That was the second time that this 02:20:45 20 21 defendant had come before this Court with an attempt to accept responsibility. The first time was a rather lengthy plea 22 colloguy that did not end up in a resolution before this Court. 23 24 THE COURT: It did not because he wouldn't admit his culpability. 02:21:00 25

MS. VAN MARTER: That is correct. That is correct, Your Honor.

So in looking at the totality of the factual circumstances before the Court, and I know the Court recalls the facts well, there were a number of hearings, factual hearings pertaining to the events associated with this particular defendant, of those facts that are significant, aside from the quantity of narcotics that were involved by this organization and backpacking across into Canada these quantities — and as the Court also knows, the RCMP also was a partner in this investigation with the FBI task force here in the Tri-Cities — that this particular defendant was identified as an individual who was tasked to go along on this trip in order to try and determine what had happened to previous drug debt funds.

because it does go to the defendant's scope of knowledge and participation in this overall endeavor. In fact, of the backpackers who were present and caught on that particular trip, I would hold this defendant as the most culpable amongst the others who were present. The others played a role consistent with those being recruited to do these backpacking trips. They were paid a nominal fee. They were given less information; certainly their scope and knowledge of the overall organization was not significant or sophisticated. They were often recruited straight from field jobs or field work in order to do the

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1 backpacking.

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This particular defendant was tasked to -- to tag along in order to try and find out what was going on with some debt that had been previously owed. It is also consistent with his role that his fingerprints were located on some of the narcotics packages that were found in the hotel room after they had been unloaded.

THE COURT: Yeah, I think it's important to remind me -I remember the event well because it's been the subject of other
sentences, and that is, the Canadian stop and arrest and the
hotel itself and what was found in the hotel and who was there.
And there were Canadian fingerprint testing of packages;
18 kilograms of methamphetamine, which is a substantial amount
of methamphetamine, and his fingerprints were on the packages.
That is, Defendant Reyes Garcia.

MS. VAN MARTER: Correct.

THE COURT: And so there's physical evidence of him in the hotel room and of this material being seized both in the car and in the hotel room; is that right?

MS. VAN MARTER: That is correct.

THE COURT: Okay. So let me see here for a second.

MS. VAN MARTER: The bulk of the narcotics were found, I believe, in the vehicle. If the Court recalls from the suppression hearing, after the backpackers got into Canada, they were picked up, and there was a period of time where they went

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9 USA v. Reyes Garcia/4:15-CR-6049-EFS-21 Sentencing Hearing/March 26, 2019 to a hotel, and there was actually surveillance at the hotel. 1 2 THE COURT: That's right. MS. VAN MARTER: This defendant was located still inside 3 of the hotel room, while several of the other defendants were located during the course of a traffic stop. 5 02:24:00 THE COURT: Right. But the reasonable inference on the 6 evidence is that they were all picked up having crossed the 7 Canadian border from the United States with a huge -- well, a 8 significant amount of drugs, including methamphetamine, cocaine, 9 and heroin. And 18 kilograms is a significant quantity of 02:24:18 10 methamphetamine --11 MS. VAN MARTER: That is correct, Your Honor. 12 THE COURT: -- on which his fingerprints were found on 13 packages. 14 MS. VAN MARTER: And there were also additional 02:24:28 15 witnesses who identified the defendant as traveling with them 16 17 for the purposes I've already indicated: to try and track down what had happened to some previous -- a previous shipment or a 18 debt that had been accumulated. And so he was tasked, for lack 19 of a better word, to baby-sit this load. 02:24:45 20 21 THE COURT: In addition to that stop in British Columbia, are there other confidential sources or undercover 22 agents whose evidence in the file indicates his -- his 23 24 involvement with other distribution activities? MS. VAN MARTER: That is correct, Your Honor. As we 02:25:03 25

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indicated in our memorandum, there are two additional cooperating individuals who knew the defendant back in 2015 and '16 who was engaged in negotiations about having what is referred to in — in the drug trafficking, I don't know, world as "a line." So they identify themselves as having a line; that is, a line of transportation that they can get the product from Mexico through the United States and, in this case, up and into Canada.

That was one of the things that Mr. Calvillo, as well as others whom the defendant was associated when Mr. Calvillo first developed the line into Canada, one of the things that elevated them in status, is that they had a new line, an ability to transport large quantities into Canada for sale. And several organizations would then want to take part in adding their shipments in with others in order to take advantage of the method of transportation into Canada.

This particular defendant was identified as engaging in those types of conversations, as well as his participation in the sale of kilogram quantities of cocaine and methamphetamine.

THE COURT: So he was apprehended where and when here in the United States? Do you recall? Because the reason I make that point is, was he prosecuted in British Columbia?

MS. VAN MARTER: He was not. They were all deported.

THE COURT: To the country -- their country of birth.

MS. VAN MARTER: Correct.

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## USA v. Reyes Garcia/4:15-CR-6049-EFS-21 11 Sentencing Hearing/March 26, 2019 THE COURT: In his case it is? 1 MS. VAN MARTER: Mexico. 2 THE COURT: And we know that he has a criminal record 3 established for a conviction in Arizona --MS. VAN MARTER: Correct. 5 02:26:46 6 THE COURT: -- in February of 2016 for illegal entry. MS. VAN MARTER: Correct. 7 THE COURT: And then after that, was he found in the 8 United States? 9 MS. VAN MARTER: He was arrested here pursuant to this 02:26:56 10 indictment that came down. And I believe -- there's also 11 indication that after the Canadian incident, he remained in 12 Canada -- or, excuse me, in Mexico for a period of time before 13 he unlawfully returned. I believe that was addressed at the 14 02:27:21 15 time of his original detention hearing by his then girlfriend on him coming back into the United States. And as we indicated, 16 17 based on our information, he continued to remain involved with the drug trafficking organization; certainly, at a minimum, of 18 negotiating and/or being present and sent by the bosses to --19 THE COURT: He wasn't arrested until '17; is that 02:27:37 20 21 correct? 22 MS. VAN MARTER: Correct. THE COURT: So the British Columbia event is in '15. 23 24 He's deported to Mexico by the Canadian authorities, back in the United States '16 --02:27:49 25

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USA v. Reyes Garcia/4:15-CR-6049-EFS-21
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                                Sentencing Hearing/March 26, 2019
                    MS. VAN MARTER: Correct.
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                    THE COURT: -- picks up a conviction in Arizona --
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                    MS. VAN MARTER:
                                      (Nodded.)
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                    THE COURT: -- and then is arrested here in the United
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             States in January of '17 --
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                    MS. VAN MARTER: Correct.
                    THE COURT: -- and charged with the -- as part of the
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             conspiracy number one in the case filed in 2015.
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                    MS. VAN MARTER: Correct.
                    THE COURT: Was that a sealed indictment for a while --
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                    MS. VAN MARTER: The initial --
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                    THE COURT: -- while people were picked up?
                    MS. VAN MARTER: The initial indictment only had a
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             handful of those that were charged. There were superseding
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             indictments that included additional defendants, in part because
             of -- that money laundering investigation was still ongoing, so
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             we did not have a sealed indictment. We just chose to supercede
             with the additional co-conspirators, once that money laundering
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             investigation was wrapped up.
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                    THE COURT: And was that sealed as well?
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                    MS. VAN MARTER: It was sealed until they were arrested,
             and then their name was unsealed. There are other co-defendants
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             who were not.
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                    THE COURT: Well, that seal was filed December 6th of
             '16.
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USA v. Reyes Garcia/4:15-CR-6049-EFS-21 13 Sentencing Hearing/March 26, 2019 MS. VAN MARTER: Correct. 1 THE COURT: And then he was arrested a month later, 2 January 15th of 2017. 3 MS. VAN MARTER: Correct. 4 THE COURT: I just needed to get the chronology for all 5 02:28:55 6 of us, see how it all flowed. 7 Okay. Thank you. MS. VAN MARTER: And so, Your Honor, in comparison to the levels of the other co-defendants that have been sentenced 9 thus far, certainly this particular defendant bears a higher 02:29:06 10 level of culpability than many that have been before the Court. 11 I would say his role is that of more than just a distributor. 12 As indicated by the evidence, he was also placed in a position 13 of trust to watch over, most certainly, this particular large 14 load of narcotics. 02:29:22 15 The Court is correct; the average load into Canada from 16 17 the organization was anywhere from 20 to 40 pounds, and in this particular case, more. And they needed multiple backpackers. 18 Obviously it was a long journey; it's difficult to backpack that 19 type of weight, but that was a consistent quantity. 02:29:37 20 I think that the United States' recommendation of 15 21 years is more than appropriate, also taking into consideration 22 his late plea, the difficulties in accepting responsibility. 23 Ι 24 know the Court is aware of the letter that he previously

provided to the Court and the Court in turn provided to the

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parties. It was somewhat difficult -- I would characterize it a little bit as a -- whether it's a misunderstanding of the law initially and later gamesmanship by the defendant, certainly the overall totality of the factual circumstances support a sentence of 15 years.

THE COURT: Give me a moment.

(Pause in proceedings.)

THE COURT: So in terms of Francisco Figueroa and Juvenal Landa, how do you compare their involvement to this gentleman? And they both got 120 months, or 10 years.

MS. VAN MARTER: Francisco Figueroa, if the Court recalls, was the uncle of Jese Casillas. He entered into this conspiracy later, as soon as Mr. Casillas' status arose, or at least rose after Mr. Calvillo's death.

Mr. Figueroa, for lack of a better term, was an errand boy to Mr. Casillas. He would make deliveries, he would collect money, but I would argue that his scope of knowledge as to the higher-ups and the operations of the organization were not the same as this defendant. He was also the very first person to come in and accept responsibility early on in the case to plead to the mandatory minimum offense. I do not believe — I believe he had a prior cocaine arrest in Spokane County for simple possession. Other than that, had limited criminal history.

So based upon length of time involved, which is nowhere near what this defendant's involvement was, and scope of

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1 knowledge, I would -- I would differentiate him in that way.

Juvenal Landa was a younger individual who was closer to Mr. Casillas' age and was just a distributor. He would receive pound quantities. He was caught with 2 pounds at one point; had his own customers, and would sell quantities of methamphetamine here in the Tri-Cities area. Again, his scope of knowledge as a distributor, not somebody responsible for shipments and/or understanding the overall scope. The line in this particular case up into Canada was not a role that Mr. Landa had.

Mr. Landa was given opportunity -- he did not have criminal history, but chose to not evade [sic] himself of any opportunities to alleviate that sentence, and also accepted responsibility early on.

THE COURT: What about Garibay?

MS. VAN MARTER: Garibay, as the Court is aware --

THE COURT: Alfredo Magana Garibay.

MS. VAN MARTER: Yes.

THE COURT: I have many cases, so you'll have to refresh me.

MS. VAN MARTER: Mr. Garibay was an individual who was identified as taking loads on the -- within Washington state from the east side to the west side; you know, 3 to 5 pounds at a time, a distributor in that regard, and then was asked to put a stash house in his name. And that stash house was then occupied by an individual who was another co-defendant, Veronica

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Cortez, who was supposed to make the house look as if it were a normal residence, not for the purpose of receiving backpackers.

Mr. Garibay has -- his brother, which came up during the course of his sentencing, had remained in Mexico and was a close associate of Mr. Calvillo initially. But Mr. Garibay up here in the Eastern District of Washington, again, didn't have the same scope of knowledge. His involvement also terminated with respect to additional activities once Mr. Calvillo was killed, which was in December of 2015.

THE COURT: What was it about his letter that you think made it clear that he was quilty of Count 1?

MS. VAN MARTER: Your Honor, I think if -- and I don't have the translated copy in front of me. My recollection is that he does, in the letter, admit to certainly the backpacking trip. I think that was a basis that the Court inquired of him at the time of his change of plea, or at least the Court utilized that, in combination with the trial memorandum, to establish the factual basis for his acceptance -- or your acceptance of his guilty plea.

I don't recall all the specifics, because, again, I don't have the translated copy in front of me, but I believe, in sum, he did admit to his knowledge on that trip. And I believe he also admitted to being sent there to find out what had gone on with the debt.

THE COURT: So he's 39 years old, here illegally, having

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USA v. Reyes Garcia/4:15-CR-6049-EFS-21 17 Sentencing Hearing/March 26, 2019 been previously deported, and that's part of his profile. 1 Okay. Thank you. 2 MS. VAN MARTER: Thank you, Your Honor. 3 THE COURT: Okay. Ms. Coronado? (Witness approached.) 5 02:35:14 6 7 SANJUANITA CORONADO, having first sworn or affirmed, testified under oath as 8 follows: 9 THE WITNESS: Yes, I do. 02:35:25 10 THE COURT: Please be seated. And when you're 11 12 comfortable, tell us your first and last name, and spell them both for the record. 13 THE WITNESS: SanJuanita Coronado; S-A-N-J-U-A-N-I-T-A 14 02:35:42 15 C-O-R-O-N-A-D-O. THE COURT: Okay. Ms. Coronado, you're employed at the 16 17 probation office here in Richland. THE WITNESS: I am. 18 THE COURT: In the course of your duties there, did you 19 prepare the presentence report in the case of United States v. 02:35:51 20 21 Miguel Reyes Garcia? THE WITNESS: I did. 2.2 THE COURT: Would you tell us what your recommendations 23 24 are, and making reference to the statutory criteria, the reasons for that recommendation. 02:36:04 25

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THE WITNESS: Okay. My recommendation, Your Honor, after taking into consideration all the 3553(a) factors and the defendant's personal history and his involvement with this drug trafficking organization, I'm recommending a term of 180 months followed by five years of supervised release. This is a little bit of a variance below the applicable guideline range of 188 months to --

THE COURT: Well, that's the bottom of the guideline range. It's 188 to 235?

THE WITNESS: Yes. Um-hmm.

THE COURT: So that's just over 15 years to just under 20.

THE WITNESS: Um-hmm. Yes.

THE COURT: And your recommendation is 15 years exactly.

THE WITNESS: Yes. Yeah.

THE COURT: Okay.

THE WITNESS: And I took into consideration, as the Government also mentioned, the defendant's involvement with the DTO. In comparison to some of the other defendants, from the information obtained from confidential sources and cooperating defendants and that, it appears he was involved at least from 2013 to 2017. So he had some significant ties with the DTO. He was also connected with other distributors, such as his brother, Baltazar Reyes Garcia, who was also convicted in the Western District of Washington. He received a sentence of 216 months.

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The incident in Canada, I took that into consideration --

THE COURT: I'm sorry. Did you say his brother received a 216-month sentence?

THE WITNESS: Yes. Um-hmm.

I also took into consideration his involvement in the trip to Canada, in which that large quantity of drugs of methamphetamine and -- it was heroin and cocaine were located, along with the guns, and he was sent there to check for any remaining -- either getting money that was missing or drugs that were not sold. So that reflects that he was well established with the DTO and had that responsibility to track down that money or the drugs that were missing.

THE COURT: Explain that.

THE WITNESS: He -- there was apparently some drugs that were in Canada that either were not sold or were sold, and some of the money was not returned back to the organization. So from the information in discovery, he was sent with the backpackers, as the Government said, kind of to babysit; to check that the drugs were delivered, and, if possible, obtain the money that was missing for the prior drugs, and make sure that things got transferred accordingly and returned -- and the money returned.

THE COURT: What do you draw from that, based on your experience in reviewing many of these kinds of cases involving drug distribution and importation, what do you -- what do you

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USA v. Reyes Garcia/4:15-CR-6049-EFS-21 20 Sentencing Hearing/March 26, 2019 draw from that, the fact that he was given that responsibility? 1 2 THE WITNESS: Normally, from what I've seen in the different cases with drug distribution conspiracies, is that 3 that type of responsibility is usually placed on people that are 4 more involved, more trusted with the organization. Usually 5 02:39:27 6 lesser involved defendants, such as the backpackers or even the ones who transport the drugs from, say, California up to 7 Washington or Arizona up to Washington, they have less knowledge 8 of the scope of the organization, how it works. And so when 9 someone is tasked with the responsibility of checking -- keeping 02:39:50 10 an eye on the money and the drugs and making sure the 11 12 organization gets what they're supposed to get --THE COURT: And you've been doing federal work now for 13 how many years? 14 02:40:06 15 THE WITNESS: Federal? Just a little over ten years. THE COURT: And in the course of your duties, have you 16 seen -- would you give us a rough estimate of how many drug 17 cases like this you've -- that is, drug conspiracy cases you've 18 19 seen over the years? THE WITNESS: Many. I couldn't give you a number. 02:40:24 20 21 There's quite a few conspiracy cases. THE COURT: Would it be dozens or hundreds or --22 THE WITNESS: Dozens for sure. 23 24 THE COURT: Ten years; it wouldn't take much to get into the hundreds, would it? 02:40:36 25

## USA v. Reyes Garcia/4:15-CR-6049-EFS-21 21 Sentencing Hearing/March 26, 2019 THE WITNESS: 1 Yes. THE COURT: Okay. And so that's the basis, plus the 2 3 record itself, for your belief that he had a higher level of culpability and -- as a member of the DTO? THE WITNESS: Yes. 02:40:51 6 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. What else? No, there would be other things. 7 Is that it? Do you believe -- addressing the statutory factors, for example, disparate sentences, comparing it to the 9 others, as the Government has done, is there any -- is it 02:41:06 10 disparate to the others? 11 THE WITNESS: No, I did take that into account, and as 12 mentioned by the Government, the other co-defendants that were 13 mentioned, like Mr. Figueroa and Juvenal Landa Solano, 14 02:41:27 15 Mr. Garibay, both got -- all three got 120 months. And then Mr. Casillas received a 25-year sentence. I do think he's more 16 17 culpable than like Mr. Figueroa and Mr. Landa Solano but not --THE COURT: Who received ten-year sentences. 18 19 THE WITNESS: Yes. THE COURT: Okay. Ms. Van Marter, questions, if any? 02:41:46 20 21 22 EXAMINATION BY MS. VAN MARTER: 23 24 Do you recall in some of the discovery materials if that -if his brother Balta Reyes was mentioned? 02:41:55 25

USA v. Reyes Garcia/4:15-CR-6049-EFS-21 22 Sentencing Hearing/March 26, 2019 1 He was, yes. And do you know if in that case, do you know if that case 2 went to trial or if that was a post-plea sentence? 3 That I did not check into. I just obtained the sentencing information. 5 02:42:10 6 And based on your experience in some of these conspiracy cases, have you found it to be common that there are familial 7 relationships in individuals involved in drug trafficking? 9 Α Yes. And did you take into consideration, then, the ties with 02:42:22 10 this defendant and his brother and the west side's investigation 11 12 into drug trafficking as well? 13 Α Yes. MS. VAN MARTER: I don't have any other questions, Your 14 02:42:38 15 Honor. THE COURT: When you say you took it into consideration, 16 that's because there were -- there's some records and 17 confidential sources that indicated there was a relationship 18 between the two? 19 THE WITNESS: Yes. 02:42:51 20 21 THE COURT: Okay. So it wasn't something you pulled out of the air, but it was based on confidential informants and 22 statements they gave about the relationship between the two 23 24 brothers. THE WITNESS: Yes. 02:43:02 25

USA v. Reyes Garcia/4:15-CR-6049-EFS-21 23 Sentencing Hearing/March 26, 2019 THE COURT: Okay. And that was a factor. 1 Mr. Therrien. 2 3 4 EXAMINATION BY MR. THERRIEN: 5 02:43:09 6 A question regarding the relationship with Baltazar, his I'm sorry. I know I read in -- in this -- in your 7 final pretrial sentencing report that there was a controlled informant, in fact, who'd said they didn't -- Baltazar and 9 Mr. Reyes didn't do business anymore because there was a falling 02:43:35 10 out between them. 11 12 Do you recall that? In the report? I mean, in the --13 Yes, in the report. 14 02:43:55 15 А I --I'm trying to look for it. 16 17 THE COURT: I'm sorry, what are you looking for? MR. THERRIEN: I was reviewing the report before we had 18 this hearing, and I do remember reading that there was a 19 controlled informant or source of information that proffered --02:44:08 20 21 it's my understanding that Baltazar Reyes Garcia and Miguel had a falling out, and they don't -- they didn't do -- they don't do 2.2 business anymore; they weren't doing business anymore. So --23 24 THE COURT: Well, there are several inferences from that. One, if there was a falling out, there had to be a 02:44:33 25

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             relationship.
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                    MR. THERRIEN: Well, they're brothers.
                                                              That's a
        3
             relationship.
                    THE COURT: Sure. If that's your point, then by all
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            means make it.
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02:44:43
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                    MR. THERRIEN: Well --
                    THE WITNESS: I did find that in the report here, so if
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             I could answer?
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                     In 2013 the confidential source advised --
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             BY MR. THERRIEN: (Continuing)
02:44:48 10
                  What paragraph is that?
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       12
                  Oh, sorry. I lost my place.
                  Page 7, Paragraph 35. The one confidential source at that
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             time mentioned Mr. Reyes Garcia's brother and the planning on
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02:45:05 15
             moving back to Washington, and they had sold a ranch in Franklin
             County, so they were -- and then they were -- the paragraphs
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             previous to that mentioned their connection, including obtaining
             cocaine and that type of thing.
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                  But then in Paragraph 68, Page 13, that's where you
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             mentioned -- it is mentioned that Miguel and Baltazar had a
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             fight and were not doing business together. But that was
             January of 2016, and that would be about -- if they discontinued
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             at that time, he was still involved with him at least between
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             2013 and 2016.
                          I mean, it was reported -- it looks like it was
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USA v. Reyes Garcia/4:15-CR-6049-EFS-21 25 Sentencing Hearing/March 26, 2019 reported in January of 2016, but it could have -- could have 1 happened earlier than that. 2 3 Α True. MR. THERRIEN: I have no additional questions than that. THE COURT: Thank you. 02:46:03 6 I have no further questions. Thank you for your report. You may step down. 7 Okay. Mr. Therrien, I believe this is your opportunity 8 to address the Court. 9 MR. THERRIEN: Yes, Your Honor. 02:46:18 10 THE COURT: And I believe you have some objections to 11 the statements in the PSIR about your client's involvement, and 12 you recognize that it doesn't affect the ten-year mandatory 13 minimum. 14 02:46:35 15 MR. THERRIEN: Right. THE COURT: Okay. But he disputes the statements 16 17 attributed to others regarding his extensive involvement; is that correct? 18 MR. THERRIEN: Yes, Your Honor. 19 02:46:48 20 THE COURT: Okay. 21 MR. THERRIEN: It's -- it's our -- it's his position that these guys are not very good informants because they 2.2 don't -- they don't have their facts right. So that's basically 23 24 all I could mention about that. THE COURT: Okay. The Court's going to overrule those 02:47:05 25

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	1	objections. It doesn't affect sentencing in the sense that he
	2	has a ten-year mandatory minimum.
	3	MR. THERRIEN: Right.
	4	THE COURT: On the other hand, this is taken from the
02:47:17	5	records, and it's consistent with the review conducted by the
	6	probation officer and the AUSA on the file, and those statements
	7	will remain in the record, and they will be there for
	8	consideration, though he disputes them.
	9	MR. THERRIEN: I understand, Your Honor.
02:47:37	10	Judge, I think the three motions I have for downward
	11	variances, I think the one where, to afford adequate deterrence
	12	to criminal conduct, and I cite those cases in there, I just
	13	previously had a sentencing in front of the Court, and I used
	14	that argument in that case, and the Court indicated that
02:48:01	15	THE COURT: Okay. Why don't you go over them one by one
	16	for me.
	17	MR. THERRIEN: All right. Okay. Let me do you want
	18	me to do them chronologically first?
	19	THE COURT: As you wish.
02:48:10	20	MR. THERRIEN: Okay. I'd like to go to the afford
	21	adequate deterrence to criminal conduct.
	22	Mr. Reyes Garcia had the deportation in Arizona, the
	23	illegal re-entry. He didn't do a lot of time on that.
	24	THE COURT: Well, this is in your your materials
02:48:33	25	filed

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                    MR. THERRIEN:
                                   Right.
                    THE COURT: -- ECF 1169, right?
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                    MR. THERRIEN: Yes. I'm sorry, Judge.
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                    THE COURT: Okay. So what pages on that should we look
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            at?
                  I quess it's Page --
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02:48:41
        6
                    MR. THERRIEN:
                                   Page 4 of 6.
                    THE COURT: -- 4?
        7
                    Right. Okay. Thank you.
                    And this is where you argue that a lesser sentence is
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             appropriate in this case.
02:48:47 10
                    MR. THERRIEN: Right. Right. And I don't have anything
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             to add to that. I made this argument before, just recently
            before the Court, and the Court sort of indicated to me, or
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            pointed out to me that these decisions were by the same judge
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            out of the Eastern District of Washington. I think I probably
            made that argument last week, so -- but I still think it applies
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             towards --
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                    THE COURT: Eastern District of Wisconsin?
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                    MR. THERRIEN: Wisconsin. I'm sorry, did I say
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             "Washington"? I'm sorry, Judge.
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                    THE COURT: Okay. And then what about the -- and then
             the vocational/educational opportunities you've talked about as
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             a noncitizen inmate --
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                    MR. THERRIEN: Correct.
                    THE COURT: -- and the scarcity of those, if not the
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absolute --

MR. THERRIEN: Right.

THE COURT: -- deprivation -- or the absence of those. And then unwarranted sentencing disparities. And so if you want to make more of a record on that, that means how does he compare to the others whom I've sentenced. And we've gone over that, both with Ms. Coronado and Ms. Van Marter, about the other sentences at 120 months, and then Casillas Carillo at 25 years. And so I'm happy to hear you out on what else you think is a disparity.

MR. THERRIEN: Well, other than, I think, Mr. Reyes Garcia's involvement in this case, from his -- his point of view, has been exaggerated by the controlled informants.

If the Court recalls, in one of the pretrial conferences we had, we filed a bill of particulars and -- specifically to ask the Government what role did Mr. Reyes Garcia play in the Calvillo drug -- or now the Casillas drug trafficking organization, and it was one as a transporter. And -- and we took that as meaning that he used -- he used that line up in from -- through Washington to Canada to transport drugs and certainly for -- they're saying for the Calvillo or Casillas drug trafficking organization.

It's always been his position that it was for somebody else. I don't know how much difference that makes in terms of the -- the amount of drugs involved in that, that are attributed

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USA v. Reyes Garcia/4:15-CR-6049-EFS-21 29 Sentencing Hearing/March 26, 2019 to him, but that's -- that's something we would like to point 1 2 out. I don't think he's any more -- you know, other than the controlled informants or cooperating defendants are saying 3 how -- how involved he was, I don't think there's anything other than the historical statements that they make about him to 5 02:51:56 6 indicate that he was. I mean, he was -- he was arrested in Canada and 7 released, and I think they all were released because they --8 they didn't want them to interfere with the ongoing drug 9 conspiracy or drug investigation in that case. That's why they 02:52:18 10 were released out of Canada. To prosecute it there would have 11 12 basically shut down the operation that they were -- that the Government was involved with, or a substantial part of that. 13 So I think that was part of why they were released. 14 02:52:40 15 But I really don't have anything other than that in terms of the disparity argument. 16 17 THE COURT: Okay. MR. THERRIEN: Promote respect for the law, I already 18 covered that. 19 Regarding his children, the -- he has -- his family is 02:52:56 20 21 here. It's reported -- or his family history is reported in the PSIR. 2.2 THE COURT: I'm looking at it right now. 23 24 MR. THERRIEN: But I had my investigator contact Ms. Ana

Valencia, and she's here with their children; she's in the back

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             here with his family.
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                    THE COURT: Okay.
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                    MR. THERRIEN: And I'd like to read the report, and I
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             just found -- I didn't provide a copy of it, but you can -- you
             can review that. It's just a --
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                    THE COURT: You talked to counsel but not for the
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             record. If you need to talk to her --
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                  (Counsel conferring.)
                    MR. THERRIEN: All right. Okay.
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                    And I'd just like to read it into the record, Your
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             Honor.
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                    THE COURT: Any objections?
                    MS. VAN MARTER: No, Your Honor.
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                    THE COURT: Go ahead.
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                    MR. THERRIEN: This is a report by Abel Campos from
             Premier Investigations, LLC. He contacted Ana Valencia.
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             have three children together. They have Ariana Valencia, date
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             of birth -- well, she's 11 years old. They have --
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                    THE COURT: She's one of two twins, isn't she?
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                    MR. THERRIEN: Yes.
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                    THE COURT: Ariana and Iani.
                    MR. THERRIEN: Iani and --
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                    THE COURT: Age 11, and then Daniel age 9.
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                    MR. THERRIEN: Right.
                    And he says (reading): On March 1st, 2019, I made
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contact with Ana Valencia in reference to Miguel Reyes Garcia.

Ana said the following: That she and Miguel Reyes were together for about 2005 to 2011 where they lived in Pasco --

THE COURT: Take your time. It's one thing to read it. It's another thing for the court reporter to take it down.

MR. THERRIEN: All right. I'll slow down, Judge. Sorry.

(Reading); Ana said they have three kids together named Ariana, Iani, and Daniel. Ana said Miguel Reyes Garcia is a loving partner and a loving father. She said he still calls the children to speak with them, when he has money to make phone calls. Ana said Mr. Garcia has always been involved in the children's lives. She said all three children play soccer, and Mr. Garcia would take the kids to the park to practice with them. She said Mr. Garcia would attend all the games, would also try to help them with their homework. Ana said Mr. Garcia worked out in the fields and -- and has always been a good worker. She said he would send his parents in Mexico money from -- from what he made to help them out. Ana said they never had problems in their relationship, and it ended in good terms. She said Mr. Garcia was still involved with his children and would pick them up and take them for the weekends and spend time with them by taking them to the park or to feed the farm animals. And he's indicated Ana Valencia had nothing but positive things to say about Mr. Garcia.

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                                 So he has six children or seven children?
                    THE COURT:
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             Seven children. Seven children by -- four with Ms. Lopez and
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             three with Ms. Valencia, as I read it.
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                    MR. THERRIEN: Yes.
                    THE COURT: And those ages are 16, 14, 11, 9, 9, and 8.
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02:56:39
                                   Yes, Judge.
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                    MR. THERRIEN:
                    THE COURT: Okay. So 16, 14, 9, and 8 are the ages of
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             the children with Ms. Lopez, and 11 and 9 are the ages of the
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             children with Ms. Valencia, including the twins; is that
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             correct?
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                    MR. THERRIEN: That's correct, Your Honor.
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                    THE COURT: Okay.
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                    MR. THERRIEN: Judge, we're here to ask for -- for
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             Mr. Reyes Garcia a sentence of ten years. We think that would
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             be a sufficient but not greater than necessary sentence under
             the guidelines, considering his involvement in the case. And we
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             would probably be asking for whatever sentence he receives, he
             would be allowed to do that in Sheridan, Oregon.
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                    THE COURT: Okay. A request for Sheridan, I grant that,
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             or at least I will make a recommendation to the BOP, which has
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             the authority to decide it.
                    And I'm assuming, since you haven't indicated it, that
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             no one wishes to speak.
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                    MR. THERRIEN: Does anybody --
                  (Counsel conferring.)
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USA v. Reyes Garcia/4:15-CR-6049-EFS-21 33 Sentencing Hearing/March 26, 2019 No. I talked to them beforehand. 1 MR. THERRIEN: THE COURT: Okay. 2 MR. THERRIEN: That's all I have, Judge. 3 THE COURT: Okay. If you'll come to the podium, please. Mr. Reyes Garcia, this is your opportunity to speak 5 02:58:17 6 directly to the Court. You have the right to speak, but you're not required to speak. If you wish to make some statements that 7 you want me to consider before I actually impose sentence, this would be the time to do so. 9 THE DEFENDANT (through the interpreter): What I wanted 02:58:49 10 to say is if all those people who are accusing me, if they saw 11 the discovery that they have against me. And they're making me 12 out to be like I'm this big drug dealer, drug trafficker when I 13 am not. If they're going to accuse me, and I'm going to get all 14 02:59:22 15 of these years in jail, then show me the evidence. They said I trafficked with Calvillo, Casillas, or 16 17 whatever. I don't even know Casillas. They said I also worked with Ivan, when I never actually worked with Ivan. 18 informants who they're saying that they know me, I don't know 19 who they are. I've never seen them because we've never seen 02:59:59 20 21 each other. We don't know each other. I -- I did go to Canada. It was the first time I went 22 there, and I was not in charge of anything. I didn't even know 23 24 the way that we were supposed to take, and I had to pay

attention when we were in the vehicle. And if you listen to

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what was happening in the car, one of the backpackers asked me, help us out so we could do it quickly, and that's all I did.

What I'm asking is for more investigation into this. They're saying that I've been selling drugs since 2013. I want you to look into where was I in 2013.

Respectfully, towards the FBI, if I did this, where is my wealth? Where is all of the money that I made doing this?

I made a mistake, yes. I did it; I went to Canada. If they say that I was a drug trafficker for all these years, then show me the proof.

That's all I have to say.

THE COURT: Well, a difficult case for you and your family, Mr. Reyes Garcia, your children, and the people with whom you've had children, the two women. Always a very difficult time for the families when they sit in a courtroom and listen to the fact that somebody they love has been part of an organization that has distributed a large amount of drugs, and the distribution of which has ruined the lives of other families and other daughters and spouses or significant others who are deprived of their relationships because of the addiction, and then oftentimes addiction that led to drug crimes to cover the cost of their addiction.

Here, you're a Base Offense Level 38, minus two for acceptance of responsibility, which applies, despite the fact that you didn't plead until the day of trial, and that gives you

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an offense level of 36, with a Criminal History Category of I, because in 2016 in February you illegally entered the United States and were given 30 days in prison in Arizona at age 36.

The maximum penalties are a statutory ten years to life. Under the advisory guidelines, as a category of Total Offense Level 36, Criminal History Category I, the range of imprisonment is just a little more than 15 years, 188 months, up to just a little less than 20 years, 235 months. You're not eligible for probation. The guideline fine range is \$40,000 to \$10 million. The guideline supervision range is five years to life. There is a special penalty assessment of \$100. Because of the kind of crime you committed under — that you pled guilty to, you're no longer eligible for Part A, Title IV Social Security benefits, Temporary Assistance For Needy Families, or food stamp program benefits under the Food Stamp Act.

Under the 21, United States Code, Section 862, the Court denies you eligibility for any other federal benefits such as federal contracts, grants, loans, professional, or commercial licenses under that 21, United States Code, Section 862(b), and there is — and the Court will continue with this.

This is a very comprehensive case. For a long period of time you were a participant in a drug trafficking organization in Eastern Washington, substantially involved in the transportation — you were involved in, even if you personally didn't carry them, in the transportation of large quantities of

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1 drugs over the Canadian border.

You have a limited criminal history. Seven children by two women; you are a citizen of Mexico; your children are citizens of the United States.

Your range for imprisonment is a minimum of ten years up to life imprisonment for Count 1. You must be supervised for at least five years. You're not eligible for probation. And it's — the Court finds that you lack the resources to pay a fine.

And I find your question of where's all the money if I was drug dealing is a question that I ask in every drug dealing case when I have people just like yourselves who are given appointment of CJA attorneys for free who have been dealing in pound quantities of a number of different drugs over a number of different months or years, and always claim to have no resources of any kind or nature. And so I share your concerns of where's the money.

The answer is they don't have to prove that you actually have money. They don't have to prove that you actually have it and found the place where you may have hidden it or a bank where you put it under another name. That's not something that the Government has to prove. It's sufficient that they prove the quantities.

And here there were significant quantities of drugs as part of this conspiracy. And the conspiracy involved 500 grams

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or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine, 5 kilograms or more of cocaine, a kilogram or more of heroin, and 400 grams or more of fentanyl. All of those drugs are addictive and cause untold economic and social harm to people living in the United States.

The question is whether or not I should depart from the quideline range of 188 to 235 months; and if so, why.

This was a serious case, involving widespread distribution of drugs, that harmed countless people by virtue of their addictions, and has social and economic costs to the people in the United States that are enormous. That is, it's damaged a lot of people and a lot of families.

The sentence I impose must promote respect for the law and adequately deter you from other criminal activities and protect the public.

These are strict cases, and Congress has seen fit — the United States Congress has seen fit to tell the world that the damage to the people of the United States from this kind of drug trafficking organization is so great that a severe penalty is necessary. So the Court here is looking at the question of how many months is sufficient.

I do this by also looking at the sentences given to others who have been part of the conspiracy, and I note that at least two have received 120 months -- that's ten years -- that are significantly less involved than you are.

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Here, the Court has listened to you carefully on a number of occasions, and believes that your approach to this case is still a bit puzzling to this Court, since your fingerprints were on it, on the drugs in large quantities; you were there as a person of some responsibility to check on money that was owed to the drug trafficking organization.

And the probation officer and U.S. Attorney are quite right: that is never given to a lowly member of the organization; only given to people that are trusted by the drug trafficking organization. And as a result, the Court believes that the sentencing recommendations of 180 months by the Government and the Probation office — and having considered the statutory factors, including the sentencing guidelines, the Court will grant a variance from the low end of the guidelines of 188 months down to 180 months, and imposes a sentence of 180 months of imprisonment; five years supervised release on standard as well as special conditions; no fine because you lack the resources to pay it; and a \$100 special penalty assessment.

The special conditions are you are prohibited from returning to the United States without the advance legal permission from the United States Attorney General, or his designee. Should you re-enter the United States, you're required to report to the Probation Office within 72 hours of re-entry. You must not communicate, associate, or otherwise interact with any witnesses or co-defendants in this case

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USA v. Reyes Garcia/4:15-CR-6049-EFS-21 39 Sentencing Hearing/March 26, 2019 without first obtaining the permission of the probation officer. 1 2 Three, you'll submit your person, office, residence, car, and belongings to a search conducted by a probation officer at a 3 sensible time and manner, based upon reasonable suspicion of contraband, or evidence of a violation of supervised release, 5 03:10:36 and failure to do so may be grounds for revocation. You'll warn 6 people you live with of this condition. 7 You must abstain from the use of illegal controlled 8 substances, submitting to testing, including urinalysis and 9 sweat patch testing, as directed by your supervising officer up 03:10:54 10 to but no more than six times per month to confirm your 11 continued abstinence from illegal substances. 12 The Court will recommend Sheridan, Oregon. 13 Give me a moment. 14 03:11:12 15 (Pause in proceedings.) THE COURT: Did you say Sheridan, Mr. Therrien? 16 17 MR. THERRIEN: I did. I just want to make sure that's the closest to his family. 18 Can you ask him? 19 (Interpreter and defendant conferring.) 03:11:27 20 21 MR. THERRIEN: Yes, the request is for Sheridan. THE COURT: The Court recommends Sheridan, Oregon. 2.2 Mr. Reyes Garcia, you have a right to appeal your 23

Mr. Reyes Garcia, you have a right to appeal your judgment of conviction and sentence, as does every defendant who has, in your circumstances, pled without a plea agreement. If

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USA v. Reyes Garcia/4:15-CR-6049-EFS-21 40 Sentencing Hearing/March 26, 2019 you cannot afford an attorney, one will be appointed at no 1 2 expense to yourself to assist you with that appeal. You must file that appeal within 14 days from today --3 well, it won't be today. It will probably be tomorrow -- well, 14 days from the time that I sign the judgment of conviction and 5 03:12:10 6 sentence. That might take a day or two, maybe a little bit more. And you must file it within that period of time by filing 7 a simple notice of appeal. Mr. Therrien will explain that to 9 you. Mr. Therrien, if he decides to appeal, will you seek to 03:12:27 10 withdraw or to seek appointment? 11 MR. THERRIEN: I will seek to withdraw. 12 THE COURT: Okay. Well, file your motion to withdraw, 13 and I will grant that. 14 03:12:39 15 MR. THERRIEN: Okay. THE COURT: That means that if someone is going to 16 17 represent you on appeal, Mr. Reyes Garcia, it will be a different lawyer. Mr. Therrien declines to represent you on 18 appeal, and others -- and other lawyers oftentimes take appeals, 19 appeals to the Ninth Circuit. 03:12:57 20 21 And so is there anything further that I need to discuss before we conclude? 22 MS. VAN MARTER: Not from --23 THE COURT: Any other motions of some sort? Any other 24 counts, or was he only on Count 1? 03:13:06 25

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                     MS. VAN MARTER: He was only on that count, Your Honor.
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                     THE COURT: On Count 1.
                                    Nothing else.
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                     MR. THERRIEN:
                     THE COURT: I believe that completes matters for today.
                     Mr. Reyes Garcia, it's a difficult time for you and your
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             children and the people who care greatly about you, and I hope
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             in the future that you'll be again part of their lives, after
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             you've served your sentence.
                     With that, the Court is adjourned. You may go about
        9
             your business.
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                   (Hearing concluded at 3:13 p.m.)
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42 CERTIFICATE 1 2 I, KIMBERLY J. ALLEN, do hereby certify: 3 That I am an Official Court Reporter for the United 4 5 States District Court for the Eastern District of Washington in 6 Richland, Washington; 7 That the foregoing proceedings were taken on the date and at the time and place as shown on the first page hereto; and That the foregoing proceedings are a full, true and 9 accurate transcription of the requested proceedings, duly 10 transcribed by me or under my direction. 11 12 I do further certify that I am not a relative of, employee of, or counsel for any of said parties, or otherwise 13 interested in the event of said proceedings. 14 15 DATED this 29th day of April, 2019. 16 17 18 19 20 Kimberly J. Allen, CRR, RMR, RPR, CCR(WA) Washington CCR No. 2758 21 Official Court Reporter Richland, Washington 2.2 23 2.4 25